1. An ophthalmic apparatus comprising:

a chin rest on which a chin of an examinee is placed;

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a chin rest moving unit which puts the chin rest into up/down movement;

an examination unit which has an examination optical system for examining an eye of the examinee;

a first moving unit which puts the examination unit into up/down movement with respect to the eye;

an alignment condition detection unit which detects an alignment condition of the examination unit with respect to the eye; and

a control unit which drives and controls the chin rest moving unit based on at least any one of a possible range of the up/down movement and a limit position of the up/down movement of the examination unit as well as a detection result obtained by the alignment condition detection unit.

- 2. The ophthalmic apparatus according to claim 1, wherein the control unit drives and controls the chin rest moving unit so that the eye is positioned within a predetermined narrower range than the possible range of the up/down movement of the examination unit.
- 3. The ophthalmic apparatus according to claim 1, further comprising a movement limit sensing unit which senses the limit position of the up/down movement of the examination unit,

wherein the control unit drives and controls the chin rest moving unit so that the eye is positioned within a predetermined narrower range than the possible range of the up/down movement of the examination unit based on a sensing result obtained by the movement limit sensing unit.

- 4. The ophthalmic apparatus according to claim 1, wherein the control unit drives and controls the first moving unit based on the detection result obtained by the alignment condition detection unit.
- 5. The ophthalmic apparatus according to claim 4, further comprising a second moving unit which puts the examination unit into right/left movement and back/forth movement with respect to the eye,

wherein the control unit drives and controls the second moving unit based on the detection result obtained by the alignment condition detection unit.

- 6. The ophthalmic apparatus according to claim 1, further comprising an informing unit which informs that the chin rest is to be moved by the chin rest moving unit.
- 7. The ophthalmic apparatus according to claim 1, further comprising:
- a mode-selecting switch for selecting any one of a first examination mode in which the examinee him/herself performs examination and a second examination mode in which the examiner performs the examination; and
  - a sensor for sensing that the chin of the examinee

is placed on the chin rest,

wherein a detection signal from the sensor becomes a trigger for starting alignment in a case where the first examination mode is selected.